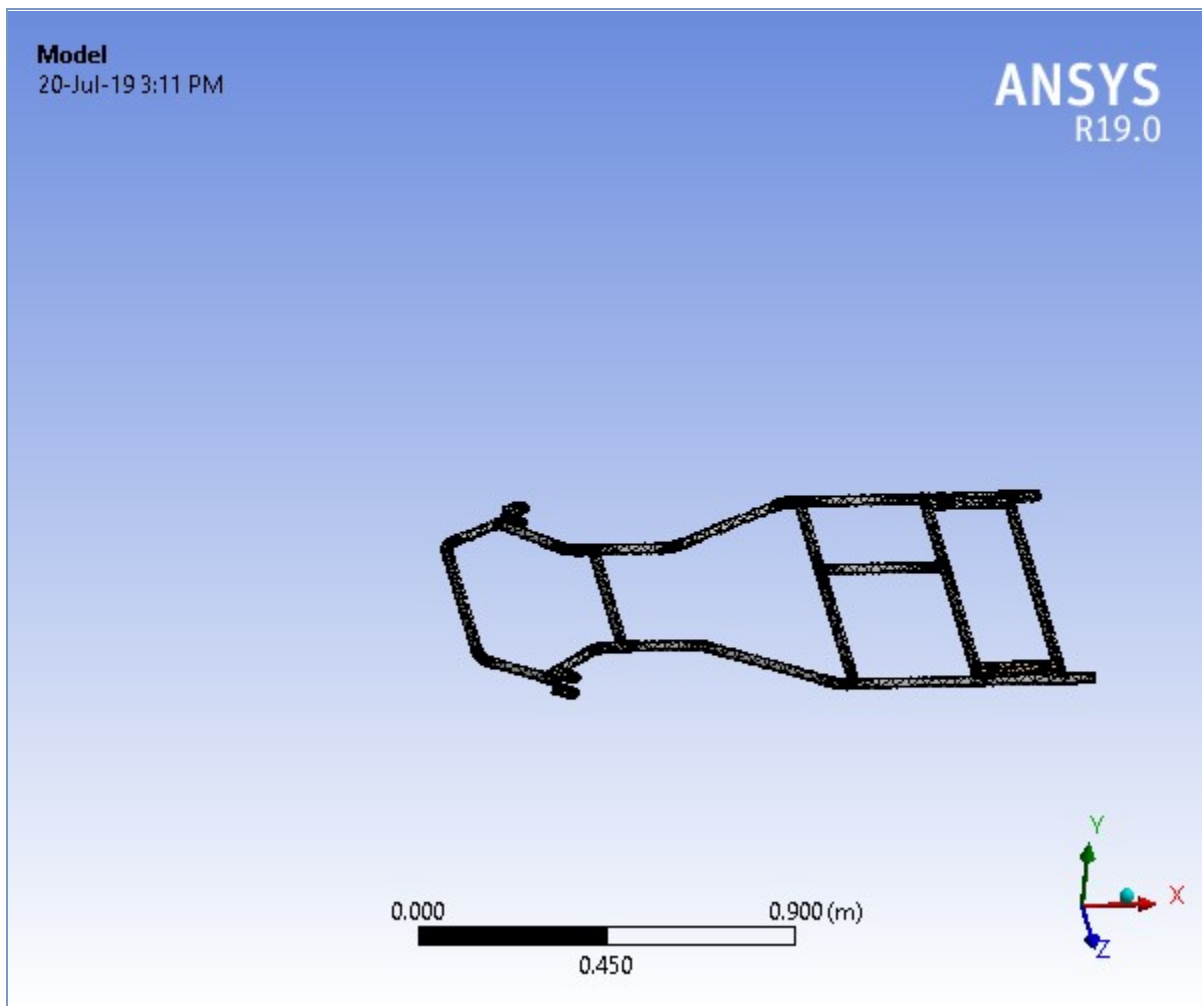




## Project

|                              |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| First Saved                  | 20 July, 2019 |
| Last Saved                   | 20 July, 2019 |
| Product Version              | 19.0 Release  |
| Save Project Before Solution | No            |
| Save Project After Solution  | No            |



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## Units

**TABLE 1**

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Unit System         | Metric (m, kg, N, s, V, A) Degrees rad/s Celsius |
| Angle               | Degrees  |
| Rotational Velocity | rad/s  |
| Temperature         | Celsius  |

## Model (A4)

### Geometry

**TABLE 2**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry**

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Object Name         | <i>Geometry</i>  |
| State               | Fully Defined  |
| <b>Definition</b>   |  |
| Source              | C:\Users\bcr\AppData\Local\Temp\WB_DESKTOP-8M3HQJM_bcr_6884_2<br>\unsaved_project_files\dp0\SYSDM\SYS.agdb |
| Type                | DesignModeler  |
| Length Unit         | Meters   |
| Element Control     | Program Controlled   |
| Display Style       | Body Color   |
| <b>Bounding Box</b> |  |
| Length X            | 1.4874 m   |
| Length Y            | 5.e-002 m  |

|                                   |                            |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Length Z                          | 0.7883 m                   |
| <b>Properties</b>                 |                            |
| Volume                            | 1.1793e-003 m <sup>3</sup> |
| Mass                              | 9.2573 kg                  |
| Scale Factor Value                | 1.                         |
| <b>Statistics</b>                 |                            |
| Bodies                            | 5                          |
| Active Bodies                     | 5                          |
| Nodes                             | 32163                      |
| Elements                          | 15852                      |
| Mesh Metric                       | None                       |
| <b>Basic Geometry Options</b>     |                            |
| Parameters                        | Independent                |
| Parameter Key                     |                            |
| Attributes                        | Yes                        |
| Attribute Key                     |                            |
| Named Selections                  | Yes                        |
| Named Selection Key               |                            |
| Material Properties               | Yes                        |
| <b>Advanced Geometry Options</b>  |                            |
| Use Associativity                 | Yes                        |
| Coordinate Systems                | Yes                        |
| Coordinate System Key             |                            |
| Reader Mode Saves Updated File    | No                         |
| Use Instances                     | Yes                        |
| Smart CAD Update                  | Yes                        |
| Compare Parts On Update           | No                         |
| Analysis Type                     | 3-D                        |
| Decompose Disjoint Geometry       | Yes                        |
| Enclosure and Symmetry Processing | Yes                        |

**TABLE 3**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry > Parts**

|                            |                           |                  |              |              |              |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Object Name                | <i>Solid</i>              | <i>Solid</i>     | <i>Solid</i> | <i>Solid</i> | <i>Solid</i> |
| State                      | Meshed                    |                  |              |              |              |
| <b>Graphics Properties</b> |                           |                  |              |              |              |
| Visible                    | Yes                       |                  |              |              |              |
| <b>Definition</b>          |                           |                  |              |              |              |
| Suppressed                 | No                        |                  |              |              |              |
| Stiffness Behavior         | Flexible                  |                  |              |              |              |
| Coordinate System          | Default Coordinate System |                  |              |              |              |
| Reference Temperature      | By Environment            |                  |              |              |              |
| Behavior                   | None                      |                  |              |              |              |
| <b>Material</b>            |                           |                  |              |              |              |
| Assignment                 | AISI4130                  | Structural Steel |              |              |              |
| Nonlinear Effects          | Yes                       |                  |              |              |              |
| Thermal Strain Effects     | Yes                       |                  |              |              |              |
| <b>Bounding Box</b>        |                           |                  |              |              |              |
| Length X                   | 1.4874 m                  | 6.4648e-002 m    |              | 0.19924 m    |              |

|                       |                            |                               |                               |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Length Y              | 2.63e-002 m                | 5.e-002 m                     | 2.6e-002 m                    |
| Length Z              | 0.7883 m                   | 5.7258e-002 m                 | 4.5e-002 m                    |
| <b>Properties</b>     |                            |                               |                               |
| Volume                | 9.9157e-004 m <sup>3</sup> | 3.4502e-005 m <sup>3</sup>    | 5.9348e-005 m <sup>3</sup>    |
| Mass                  | 7.7839 kg                  | 0.27084 kg                    | 0.46588 kg                    |
| Centroid X            | 0.8044 m                   | 0.18665 m                     | 1.2954 m                      |
| Centroid Y            | 5.2595e-007 m              | 3.4453e-010 m                 | -3.4453e-010 m                |
| Centroid Z            | -4.0746e-003 m             | -0.3461 m                     | 0.3461 m                      |
| Moment of Inertia Ip1 | 0.51558 kg·m <sup>2</sup>  | 1.4096e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup> | 1.2056e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup> |
| Moment of Inertia Ip2 | 2.1563 kg·m <sup>2</sup>   | 1.2124e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup> | 1.4419e-003 kg·m <sup>2</sup> |
| Moment of Inertia Ip3 | 1.6418 kg·m <sup>2</sup>   | 1.9138e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup> | 1.3515e-003 kg·m <sup>2</sup> |
| <b>Statistics</b>     |                            |                               |                               |
| Nodes                 | 29225                      | 664                           | 687                           |
| Elements              | 14626                      | 281                           | 300                           |
| Mesh Metric           | None                       |                               |                               |

## Coordinate Systems

**TABLE 4**  
Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Object Name                | <i>Global Coordinate System</i> |
| State                      | Fully Defined                   |
| <b>Definition</b>          |                                 |
| Type                       | Cartesian                       |
| Coordinate System ID       | 0.                              |
| <b>Origin</b>              |                                 |
| Origin X                   | 0. m                            |
| Origin Y                   | 0. m                            |
| Origin Z                   | 0. m                            |
| <b>Directional Vectors</b> |                                 |
| X Axis Data                | [ 1. 0. 0. ]                    |
| Y Axis Data                | [ 0. 1. 0. ]                    |
| Z Axis Data                | [ 0. 0. 1. ]                    |

## Connections

**TABLE 5**  
Model (A4) > Connections

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Object Name                              | <i>Connections</i> |
| State                                    | Fully Defined      |
| <b>Auto Detection</b>                    |                    |
| Generate Automatic Connection On Refresh | Yes                |
| <b>Transparency</b>                      |                    |
| Enabled                                  | Yes                |

**TABLE 6**  
Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts

|                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Object Name       | <i>Contacts</i> |
| State             | Fully Defined   |
| <b>Definition</b> |                 |
| Connection Type   | Contact         |
| <b>Scope</b>      |                 |
|                   |                 |

|                        |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Scoping Method         | Geometry Selection |
| Geometry               | All Bodies         |
| <b>Auto Detection</b>  |                    |
| Tolerance Type         | Slider             |
| Tolerance Slider       | 0.                 |
| Tolerance Value        | 4.2104e-003 m      |
| Use Range              | No                 |
| Face/Face              | Yes                |
| Face Overlap Tolerance | Off                |
| Cylindrical Faces      | Include            |
| Face/Edge              | No                 |
| Edge/Edge              | No                 |
| Priority               | Include All        |
| Group By               | Bodies             |
| Search Across          | Bodies             |
| <b>Statistics</b>      |                    |
| Connections            | 4                  |
| Active Connections     | 4                  |

**TABLE 7**  
**Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts > Contact Regions**

| Object Name                   | Contact Region     | Contact Region 2 | Contact Region 3 | Contact Region 4 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| State                         | Fully Defined      |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Scope</b>                  |                    |                  |                  |                  |
| Scoping Method                | Geometry Selection |                  |                  |                  |
| Contact                       | 1 Face             |                  | 10 Faces         |                  |
| Target                        | 1 Face             |                  | 6 Faces          |                  |
| Contact Bodies                | Solid              |                  |                  |                  |
| Target Bodies                 | Solid              |                  |                  |                  |
| Protected                     | No                 |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Definition</b>             |                    |                  |                  |                  |
| Type                          | Bonded             |                  |                  |                  |
| Scope Mode                    | Automatic          |                  |                  |                  |
| Behavior                      | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Trim Contact                  | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Trim Tolerance                | 4.2104e-003 m      |                  |                  |                  |
| Suppressed                    | No                 |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Advanced</b>               |                    |                  |                  |                  |
| Formulation                   | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Small Sliding                 | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Detection Method              | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Penetration Tolerance         | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Elastic Slip Tolerance        | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Normal Stiffness              | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Update Stiffness              | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| Pinball Region                | Program Controlled |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Geometric Modification</b> |                    |                  |                  |                  |
| Contact Geometry Correction   | None               |                  |                  |                  |
| Target Geometry Correction    | None               |                  |                  |                  |

## Mesh

**TABLE 8**  
**Model (A4) > Mesh**

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| Object Name                              | <i>Mesh</i>                |
| State                                    | Solved                     |
| <b>Display</b>                           |                            |
| Display Style                            | Body Color                 |
| <b>Defaults</b>                          |                            |
| Physics Preference                       | Mechanical                 |
| Relevance                                | 0                          |
| Element Order                            | Program Controlled         |
| <b>Sizing</b>                            |                            |
| Size Function                            | Adaptive                   |
| Relevance Center                         | Coarse                     |
| Element Size                             | Default                    |
| Mesh Defeaturing                         | Yes                        |
| Defeature Size                           | Default                    |
| Transition                               | Fast                       |
| Initial Size Seed                        | Assembly                   |
| Span Angle Center                        | Coarse                     |
| Bounding Box Diagonal                    | 1.68420 m                  |
| Average Surface Area                     | 6.7981e-003 m <sup>2</sup> |
| Minimum Edge Length                      | 2.3504e-003 m              |
| <b>Quality</b>                           |                            |
| Check Mesh Quality                       | Yes, Errors                |
| Error Limits                             | Standard Mechanical        |
| Target Quality                           | Default (0.050000)         |
| Smoothing                                | Medium                     |
| Mesh Metric                              | None                       |
| <b>Inflation</b>                         |                            |
| Use Automatic Inflation                  | None                       |
| Inflation Option                         | Smooth Transition          |
| Transition Ratio                         | 0.272                      |
| Maximum Layers                           | 5                          |
| Growth Rate                              | 1.2                        |
| Inflation Algorithm                      | Pre                        |
| View Advanced Options                    | No                         |
| <b>Advanced</b>                          |                            |
| Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing | Program Controlled         |
| Straight Sided Elements                  | No                         |
| Number of Retries                        | Default (4)                |
| Rigid Body Behavior                      | Dimensionally Reduced      |
| Triangle Surface Mesher                  | Program Controlled         |
| Topology Checking                        | Yes                        |
| Pinch Tolerance                          | Please Define              |
| Generate Pinch on Refresh                | No                         |
| <b>Statistics</b>                        |                            |
| Nodes                                    | 32163                      |
| Elements                                 | 15852                      |

**TABLE 9**  
**Model (A4) > Mesh > Mesh Controls**

|             |                                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Object Name | <i>Patch Conforming Method</i> |
| State       | Fully Defined                  |

| <b>Scope</b>      |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Scoping Method    | Geometry Selection |
| Geometry          | 4 Bodies           |
| <b>Definition</b> |                    |
| Suppressed        | No                 |
| Method            | Tetrahedrons       |
| Algorithm         | Patch Conforming   |
| Element Order     | Use Global Setting |

## Static Structural (A5)

**TABLE 10**  
**Model (A4) > Analysis**

| Object Name             | <i>Static Structural (A5)</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| State                   | Solved                        |
| <b>Definition</b>       |                               |
| Physics Type            | Structural                    |
| Analysis Type           | Static Structural             |
| Solver Target           | Mechanical APDL               |
| <b>Options</b>          |                               |
| Environment Temperature | 22. °C                        |
| Generate Input Only     | No                            |

**TABLE 11**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings**

| Object Name                   | <i>Analysis Settings</i> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| State                         | Fully Defined            |
| <b>Step Controls</b>          |                          |
| Number Of Steps               | 1.                       |
| Current Step Number           | 1.                       |
| Step End Time                 | 1. s                     |
| Auto Time Stepping            | Program Controlled       |
| <b>Solver Controls</b>        |                          |
| Solver Type                   | Program Controlled       |
| Weak Springs                  | Off                      |
| Solver Pivot Checking         | Program Controlled       |
| Large Deflection              | Off                      |
| Inertia Relief                | Off                      |
| <b>Rotordynamics Controls</b> |                          |
| Coriolis Effect               | Off                      |
| <b>Restart Controls</b>       |                          |
| Generate Restart Points       | Program Controlled       |
| Retain Files After Full Solve | No                       |
| Combine Restart Files         | Program Controlled       |
| <b>Nonlinear Controls</b>     |                          |
| Newton-Raphson Option         | Program Controlled       |
| Force Convergence             | Program Controlled       |
| Moment Convergence            | Program Controlled       |
| Displacement Convergence      | Program Controlled       |

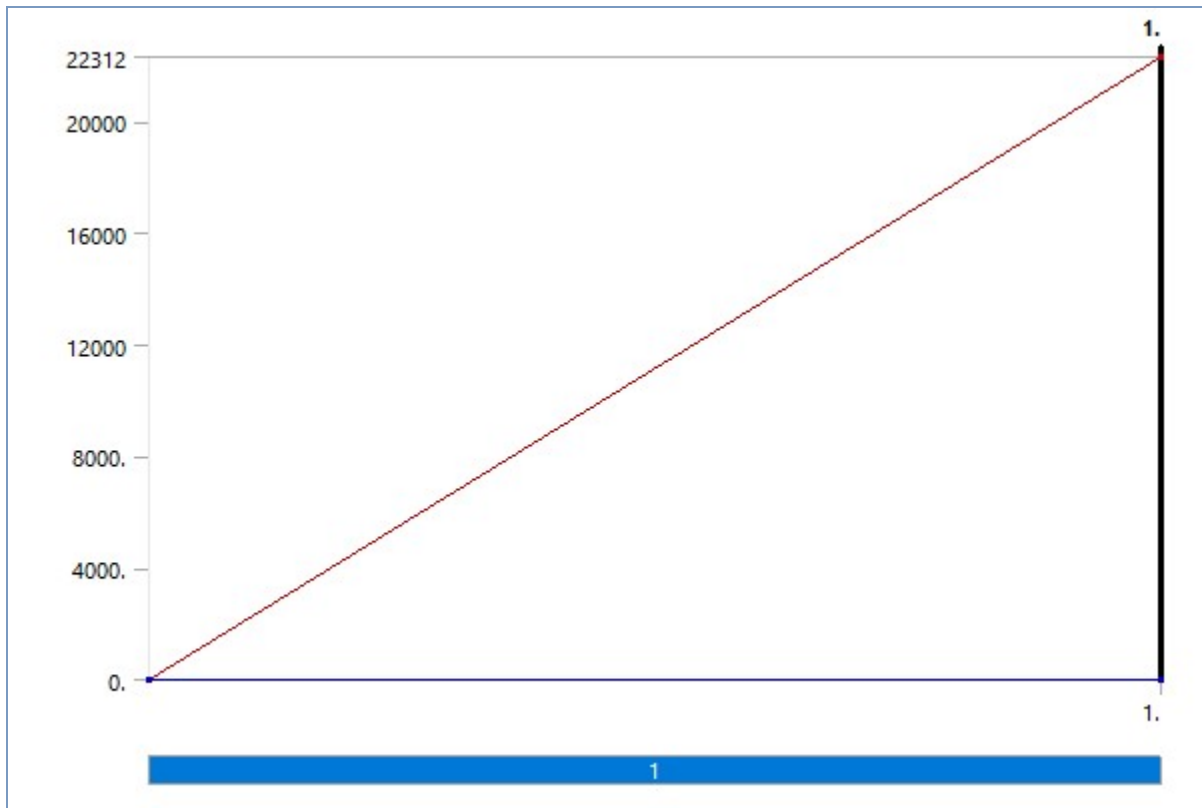
|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Rotation Convergence            | Program Controlled  |
| Line Search                     | Program Controlled  |
| Stabilization                   | Off   |
| <b>Output Controls</b>          |   |
| Stress                          | Yes   |
| Strain                          | Yes   |
| Nodal Forces                    | No  |
| Contact Miscellaneous           | No  |
| General Miscellaneous           | No  |
| Store Results At                | All Time Points   |
| <b>Analysis Data Management</b> |   |
| Solver Files Directory          | C:\Users\bcr\AppData\Local\Temp\WB_DESKTOP-8M3HQJM_bcr_6884_2<br>\unsaved_project_files\dp0\SYS\MECH\ |
| Future Analysis                 | None  |
| Scratch Solver Files Directory  |   |
| Save MAPDL db                   | No  |
| Contact Summary                 | Program Controlled  |
| Delete Unneeded Files           | Yes   |
| Nonlinear Solution              | No  |
| Solver Units                    | Active System   |
| Solver Unit System              | mks   |

**TABLE 12**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads**

|                   |                      |                          |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Object Name       | <i>Fixed Support</i> | <i>Force</i>             |
| State             | Fully Defined        |                          |
| <b>Scope</b>      |                      |                          |
| Scoping Method    | Geometry Selection   |                          |
| Geometry          | 2 Faces              | 10 Faces                 |
| <b>Definition</b> |                      |                          |
| Type              | Fixed Support        | Force                    |
| Suppressed        | No                   |                          |
| Define By         |                      | Components               |
| Coordinate System |                      | Global Coordinate System |
| X Component       |                      | 22312 N (ramped)         |
| Y Component       |                      | 0. N (ramped)            |
| Z Component       |                      | 0. N (ramped)            |

**FIGURE 1**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Force**





### Solution (A6)

**TABLE 13**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution

|                                 |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Object Name                     | <i>Solution (A6)</i> |
| State                           | Solved               |
| <b>Adaptive Mesh Refinement</b> |                      |
| Max Refinement Loops            | 1.                   |
| Refinement Depth                | 2.                   |
| <b>Information</b>              |                      |
| Status                          | Done                 |
| MAPDL Elapsed Time              | 11. s                |
| MAPDL Memory Used               | 350. MB              |
| MAPDL Result File Size          | 13.688 MB            |
| <b>Post Processing</b>          |                      |
| Beam Section Results            | No                   |
| On Demand Stress/Strain         | No                   |

**TABLE 14**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information

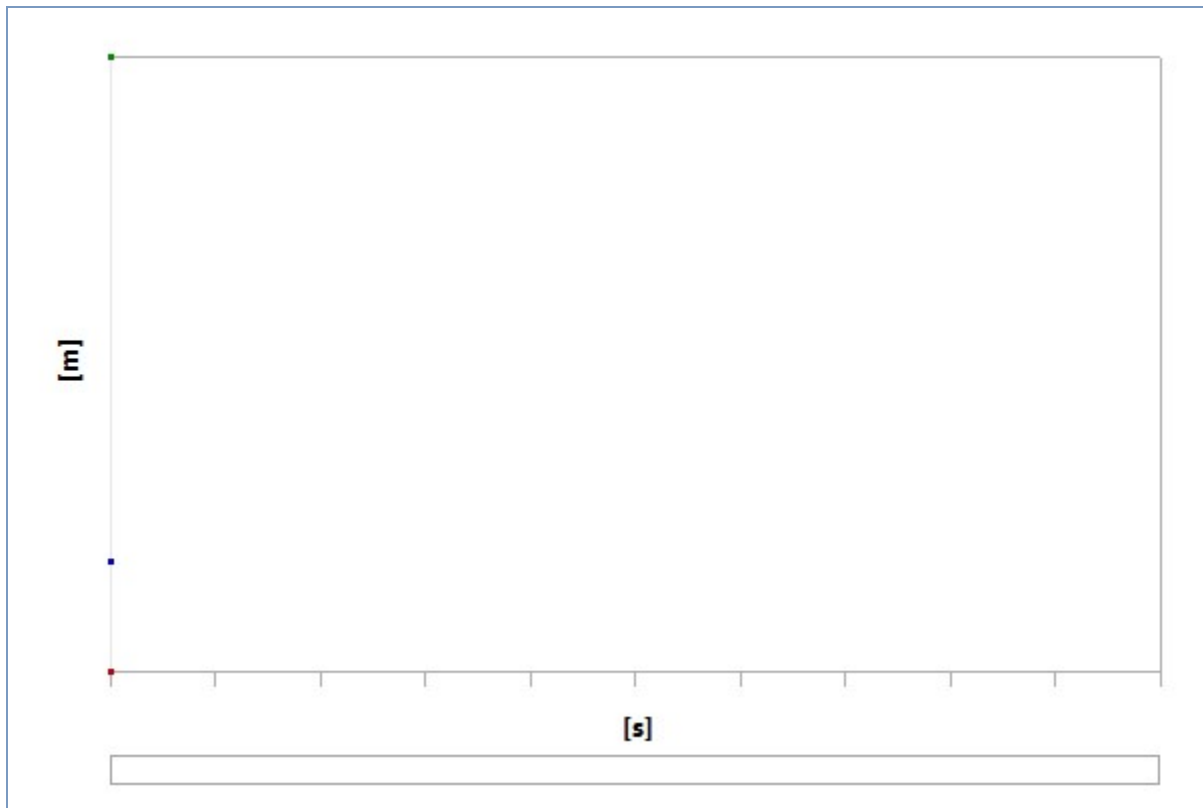
|                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Object Name                 | <i>Solution Information</i> |
| State                       | Solved                      |
| <b>Solution Information</b> |                             |
| Solution Output             | Solver Output               |
| Newton-Raphson Residuals    | 0                           |
| Identify Element Violations | 0                           |
| Update Interval             | 2.5 s                       |
| Display Points              | All                         |

| <b>FE Connection Visibility</b> |                   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Activate Visibility             | Yes               |
| Display                         | All FE Connectors |
| Draw Connections Attached To    | All Nodes         |
| Line Color                      | Connection Type   |
| Visible on Results              | No                |
| Line Thickness                  | Single            |
| Display Type                    | Lines             |

**TABLE 15**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results**

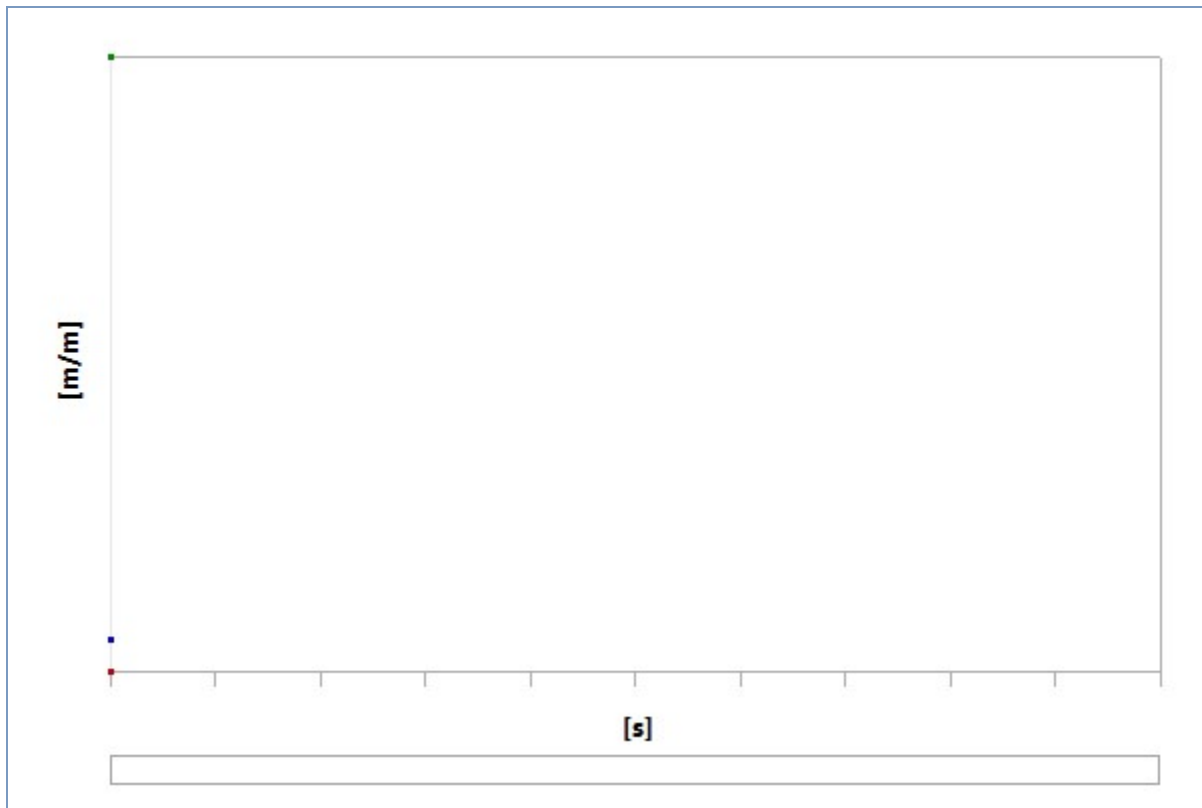
| Object Name                      | <i>Total Deformation</i> | <i>Maximum Principal Elastic Strain</i> | <i>Maximum Principal Stress</i> | <i>Shear Elastic Strain</i> | <i>Directional Deformation</i> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| State                            | Solved                   |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| <b>Scope</b>                     |                          |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Scoping Method                   | Geometry Selection       |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Geometry                         | All Bodies               |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| <b>Definition</b>                |                          |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Type                             | Total Deformation        | Maximum Principal Elastic Strain        | Maximum Principal Stress        | Shear Elastic Strain        | Directional Deformation        |
| By                               | Time                     |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Display Time                     | Last                     |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Calculate Time History           | Yes                      |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Identifier                       |                          |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Suppressed                       | No                       |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Orientation                      |                          |   |                                 | XY Plane                    | X Axis                         |
| Coordinate System                |                          |   |                                 | Global Coordinate System    |                                |
| <b>Results</b>                   |                          |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Minimum                          | 0. m                     | -1.6001e-005 m/m                        | -2.1024e+008 Pa                 | -3.1415e-003 m/m            | 0. m                           |
| Maximum                          | 1.105e-002 m             | 6.3201e-003 m/m                         | 1.4128e+009 Pa                  | 3.6197e-003 m/m             | 1.1043e-002 m                  |
| Average                          | 1.9686e-003 m            | 3.1973e-004 m/m                         | 4.5489e+007 Pa                  | 3.2454e-006 m/m             | 1.6244e-003 m                  |
| Minimum Occurs On                | Solid                    |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Maximum Occurs On                | Solid                    |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| <b>Information</b>               |                          |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Time                             | 1. s                     |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Load Step                        | 1                        |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Substep                          | 1                        |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Iteration Number                 | 1                        |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| <b>Integration Point Results</b> |                          |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Display Option                   | Averaged                 |   |                                 |                             |                                |
| Average Across Bodies            | No                       |   |                                 |                             |                                |

**FIGURE 2**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**

**TABLE 16****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**

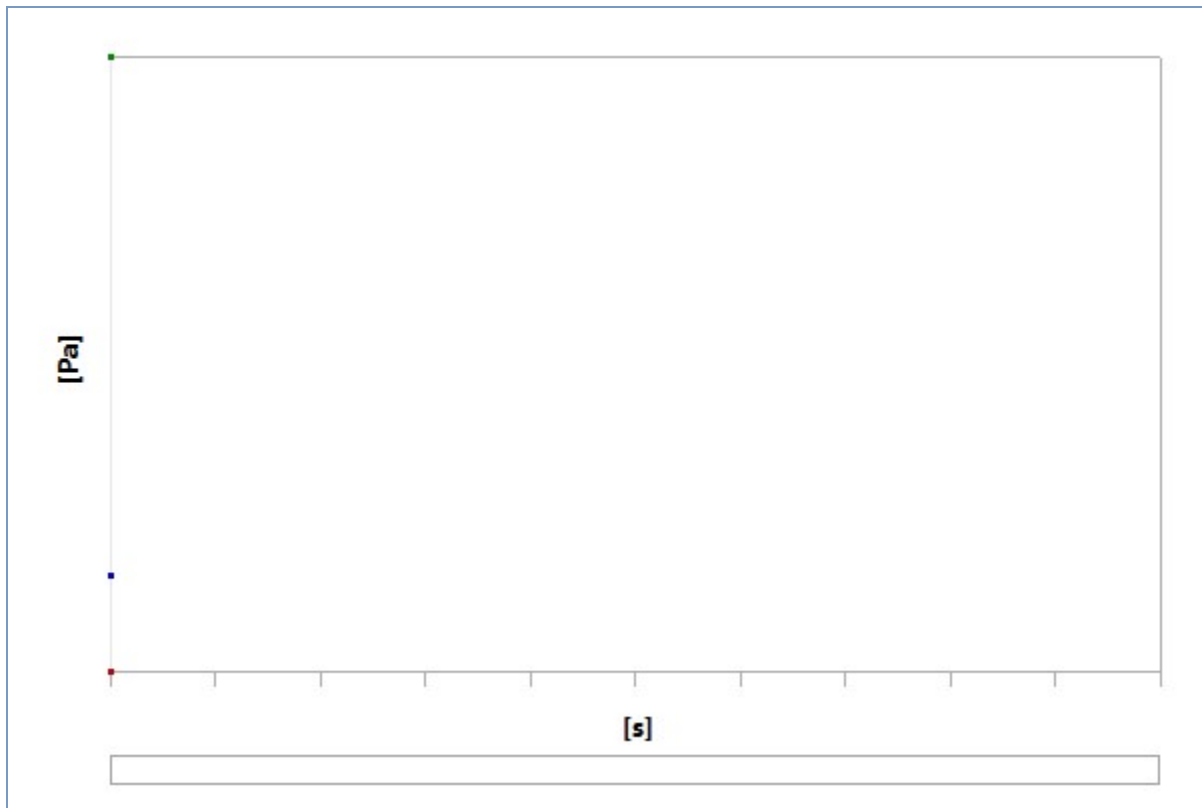
| Time [s] | Minimum [m] | Maximum [m] | Average [m] |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1.       | 0.          | 1.105e-002  | 1.9686e-003 |

**FIGURE 3****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Elastic Strain**

**TABLE 17****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Elastic Strain**

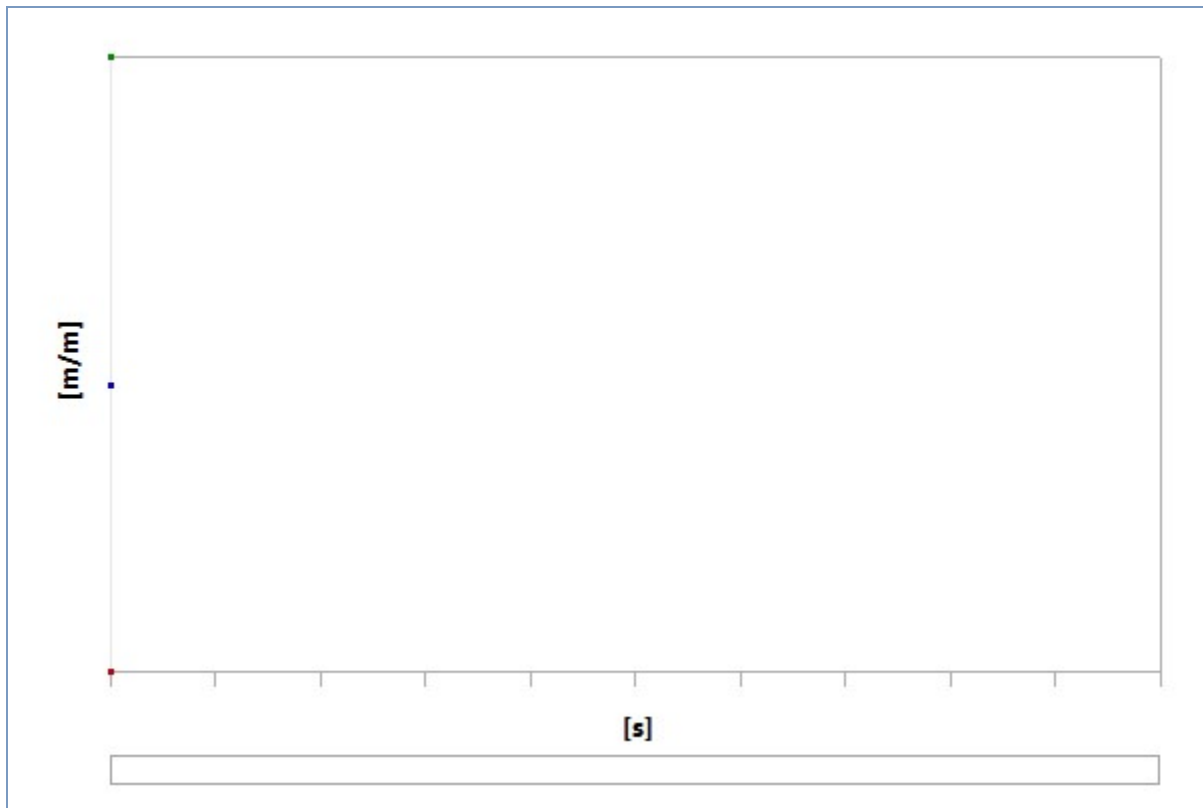
| Time [s] | Minimum [m/m] | Maximum [m/m] | Average [m/m] |
|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1.       | -1.6001e-005  | 6.3201e-003   | 3.1973e-004   |

**FIGURE 4****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Stress**

**TABLE 18****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Stress**

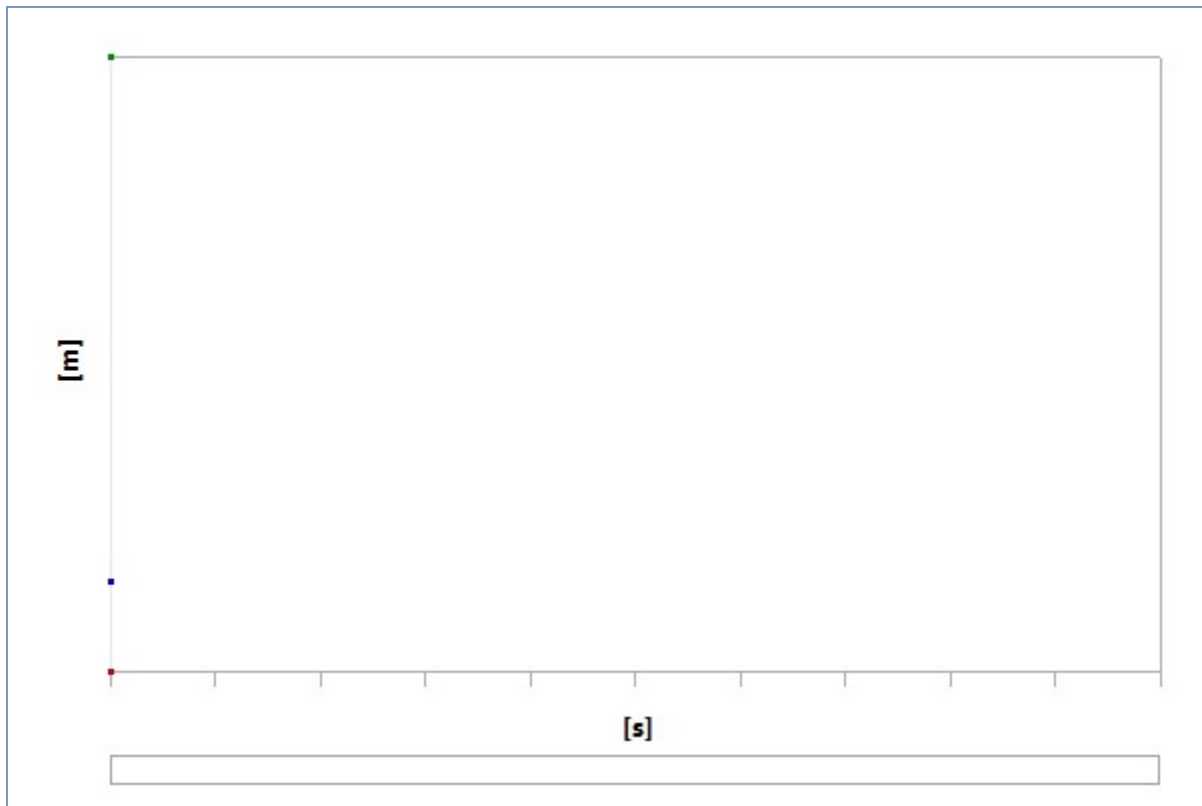
| Time [s] | Minimum [Pa] | Maximum [Pa] | Average [Pa] |
|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1.       | -2.1024e+008 | 1.4128e+009  | 4.5489e+007  |

**FIGURE 5****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Shear Elastic Strain**

**TABLE 19****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Shear Elastic Strain**

| Time [s] | Minimum [m/m] | Maximum [m/m] | Average [m/m] |
|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1.       | -3.1415e-003  | 3.6197e-003   | 3.2454e-006   |

**FIGURE 6****Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation**



**TABLE 20**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Directional Deformation**

| Time [s] | Minimum [m] | Maximum [m] | Average [m] |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1.       | 0.          | 1.1043e-002 | 1.6244e-003 |

## Material Data

### *AISI4130*

**TABLE 21**  
**AISI4130 > Constants**

|         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| Density | 7850 kg m <sup>-3</sup> |
|---------|-------------------------|

**TABLE 22**  
**AISI4130 > Color**

| Red | Green | Blue |
|-----|-------|------|
| 103 | 192   | 205  |

**TABLE 23**  
**AISI4130 > Isotropic Elasticity**

| Temperature C | Young's Modulus Pa | Poisson's Ratio | Bulk Modulus Pa | Shear Modulus Pa |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|               | 2.05e+011          | 0.28            | 1.553e+011      | 8.0078e+010      |

### *Structural Steel*

**TABLE 24**  
**Structural Steel > Constants**

|         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| Density | 7850 kg m <sup>-3</sup> |
|---------|-------------------------|

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | 1.2e-005 C <sup>-1</sup>               |
| Specific Heat                    | 434 J kg <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup> |
| Thermal Conductivity             | 60.5 W m <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup> |
| Resistivity                      | 1.7e-007 ohm m                         |

**TABLE 25**  
**Structural Steel > Color**

|     |       |      |
|-----|-------|------|
| Red | Green | Blue |
| 132 | 139   | 179  |

**TABLE 26**  
**Structural Steel > Compressive Ultimate Strength**

|                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| Compressive Ultimate Strength Pa |
| 0                                |

**TABLE 27**  
**Structural Steel > Compressive Yield Strength**

|                               |
|-------------------------------|
| Compressive Yield Strength Pa |
| 2.5e+008                      |

**TABLE 28**  
**Structural Steel > Tensile Yield Strength**

|                           |
|---------------------------|
| Tensile Yield Strength Pa |
| 2.5e+008                  |

**TABLE 29**  
**Structural Steel > Tensile Ultimate Strength**

|                              |
|------------------------------|
| Tensile Ultimate Strength Pa |
| 4.6e+008                     |

**TABLE 30**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion**

|   |
|---|
| Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C |
| 22  |

**TABLE 31**  
**Structural Steel > Alternating Stress Mean Stress**

| Alternating Stress Pa | Cycles  | Mean Stress Pa |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------|
| 3.999e+009            | 10      | 0              |
| 2.827e+009            | 20      | 0              |
| 1.896e+009            | 50      | 0              |
| 1.413e+009            | 100     | 0              |
| 1.069e+009            | 200     | 0              |
| 4.41e+008             | 2000    | 0              |
| 2.62e+008             | 10000   | 0              |
| 2.14e+008             | 20000   | 0              |
| 1.38e+008             | 1.e+005 | 0              |
| 1.14e+008             | 2.e+005 | 0              |
| 8.62e+007             | 1.e+006 | 0              |

**TABLE 32**  
**Structural Steel > Strain-Life Parameters**

|                         |                   |                       |                    |                                |                                  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Strength Coefficient Pa | Strength Exponent | Ductility Coefficient | Ductility Exponent | Cyclic Strength Coefficient Pa | Cyclic Strain Hardening Exponent |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|



|          |        |       |       |         |     |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-----|
| 9.2e+008 | -0.106 | 0.213 | -0.47 | 1.e+009 | 0.2 |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-----|

**TABLE 33**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Elasticity**

| Temperature C | Young's Modulus Pa | Poisson's Ratio | Bulk Modulus Pa | Shear Modulus Pa |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|               | 2.e+011            | 0.3             | 1.6667e+011     | 7.6923e+010      |

**TABLE 34**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Relative Permeability**

| Relative Permeability |
|-----------------------|
| 10000                 |